中二英語練習卷

中二　英國語文　｜　時限：60 分鐘　｜　總分：100 分　｜　共 22 題

甲部：閱讀理解一（說明文，16 分）

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How the Fish Stays Cold for a Day

Walk past a wet market fish stall at seven in the morning and you will see a slope of crushed ice, a row of silver bodies laid head to tail, and water dripping into a plastic tray below. By three in the afternoon the ice has halved, yet the fish still look as if they were lifted out of the sea an hour ago.

Three things keep it that way. The first is contact. Cold does not jump across a gap, so every fish must be pressed into the ice rather than laid on top of it; the layer above and the layer below matter as much as the ice itself. The second is drainage. Ice leaves meltwater behind, and although that water is barely above freezing, it carries heat with it and softens the flesh, so the tray is built with a gentle slope that leads the water away from the fish. A stall that lets water pool will find its stock spoiling at the edges first.

The third is shade. Direct sunlight on a white ice slope does more damage than warm air, because light reaches the surface where the fish lie. Most stalls therefore hang a canvas sheet across the front, and the oldest ones mount their ice in a wooden box lined with newspaper.

None of this needs electricity. It needs attention: ice added at the right moment, water poured away before it climbs, canvas lowered before the sun moves round. The fish is cold because somebody kept it cold.

細讀以下文章，然後回答問題。

1. (a) 文章為何由早上七時顧客一眼可見的景象開始？這樣開首有甚麼作用？（4 分）

2. (b) 用自己的文字解釋：為何魚要「壓入」冰中，而不是「放在」冰上？（4 分）

3. (c) 作者指出溶冰水「溫度接近零度」，卻又說它「帶走冷、令魚肉變軟」。試解釋這個看似矛盾的說法。（4 分）

4. (d) 末段怎樣令讀者尊重檔主的工作？（4 分）

乙部：閱讀理解二（短篇小說，16 分）

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The Signal

The flat had one window and two buckets under it. When the typhoon signal went up to eight, my mother filled both buckets, then filled the bath, then stood at the window with her hand flat against the glass as though she could hold it still.

My father came home at six with his shirt already wet. He put a plastic bag of buns on the table, took off his watch and wound it, and said nothing at all about the ferry. He had been on the last one out of the outlying island; I knew because Uncle Ho's son had called at four to ask whether he had left.

By eight the rain was coming sideways. The window shook in its frame each time the wind turned, and a thin line of water appeared along the sill, ran down the wall, and stopped at the skirting board as if it had changed its mind. My mother put a towel there and stood over it. My father sat at the table with the radio between his hands, turning the dial past the shipping news, past the warnings, back again. He never once looked at the window; he did not need to. Every few minutes he told us the wind speed in metres per second, as though the number were a kind of roof.

At ten the eye passed and the rain stopped completely. The silence was worse; it was not the quiet of a finished storm but the quiet of something drawing breath. My mother lifted the towel to check, and my father finally looked up. 'Another hour,' he said, and went back to the dial.

細讀以下小說選段，然後回答問題。

5. (a) 首段對單位的描寫，反映這個家庭怎樣的處境？（4 分）

6. (b) 第三段用了哪兩個細節營造緊張感？試加以說明。（4 分）

7. (c) 父親在桌旁的行為，反映他怎樣面對恐懼？（4 分）

8. (d) 末句「Another hour」怎樣改變結局的氣氛？（4 分）

丙部：詞彙與詞形變化（16 分）

完成以下各題，每小題 1 分。

9. (a) 用括號內字的正確詞形填空（4 分）：1. The _____ (arrive) of the last ferry was delayed by the wind. 2. The canvas gives the fish some _____ (protect) from direct sunlight. 3. She answered with complete _____ (certain); she had checked the ice twice. 4. Good _____ (drain) keeps meltwater away from the flesh.

10. (b) 用適當的介詞或介詞片語填空（4 分）：1. Cold does not pass _____ an air gap. 2. Press the fish _____ the ice, not on top of it. 3. The tray is sloped so that water drains _____ the fish. 4. The stall stayed open _____ midnight.

11. (c) 選出與引號內字詞意思最接近的一項（4 分）：1. spoiling (A) rotting (B) cooling (C) drying 2. a gentle slope (A) a slight incline (B) a sharp drop (C) a flat surface 3. a canvas sheet (A) a cloth cover (B) a paper sign (C) a metal frame 4. attention (A) care (B) money (C) speed

12. (d) 就乙部小說用語作答（4 分）：1. He wound his watch. 這裡 wound 是甚麼意思？2. The eye passed. 颱風的「眼」指甚麼？3. skirting board 是屋內哪一部分？4. as though the number were a kind of roof 這比喻暗示父親覺得數字有甚麼作用？

丁部：條件句與轉述句（16 分）

完成以下各題，每小題 1 分。

13. (a) 用括號內動詞的正確形式完成條件句（4 分）：1. If the ice _____ (melt), the fish will spoil. 2. If the stallholder had turned the fish, the edges _____ (not spoil) so quickly. 3. If I _____ (be) you, I would add more ice now. 4. Unless the water _____ (drain) away, the flesh softens.

14. (b) 用意譯改寫句子（4 分）：1. Add ice now, or the fish will spoil. (If ...) 2. I did not bring the canvas, so the sun reached the fish. (If ...) 3. Wear a coat, otherwise you will get wet. (If ...) 4. She checked the tray, so no water pooled. (If ...)

15. (c) 把直接引語改為轉述句（4 分）：1. 'The ferry left at five,' Uncle Ho said. 2. 'Are you coming home tonight?' my mother asked. 3. 'Don't open the window,' my father told us. 4. 'I will call you when the signal drops,' he said.

16. (d) 選出正確的一項（4 分）：1. He said he _____ come back before dark. (will / would) 2. She asked me where I _____. (live / lived) 3. If the wind _____, we can go out. (drops / will drop) 4. Had I known about the signal, I _____ earlier. (leave / would have left)

戊部：動名詞、不定詞與連接詞（16 分）

完成以下各題，每小題 1 分。

17. (a) 用動名詞或不定詞填空（4 分）：1. He stopped _____ (check) the tray at midnight. 2. She remembers _____ (fill) the buckets before the wind rose. 3. They decided _____ (stay) indoors. 4. I am used to _____ (wake) up early.

18. (b) 用 although / because / so that / unless 填空（4 分）：1. _____ the ice was melting, the fish stayed cold. 2. He lowered the canvas _____ the sun would not reach the fish. 3. The stall closes early _____ the stock is sold out. 4. You cannot keep fish fresh _____ you control the water.

19. (c) 用括號內的連接詞把兩句合併為一句（4 分）： 1. The wind rose. The family stayed inside. (as) 2. The ice melted quickly. The fish stayed fresh. (nevertheless) 3. He was tired. He kept turning the dial. (although) 4. Check the tray often. The fish will spoil. (otherwise)

20. (d) 用介詞＋動名詞填空（4 分）： 1. He is responsible for _____ (add) ice every hour. 2. Instead of _____ (wait), she filled the bath. 3. She insisted on _____ (stay) by the window. 4. After _____ (wind) his watch, he sat down.

己部：摘要與寫作（20 分）

甲部與乙部文章各須回應一題。

21. (a) 摘要（8 分）：用不多於 55 字，總結甲部文章提出的三種保鮮方法，並說明每種方法為何重要。須用自己的文字，不得抄錄原文句子。

22. (b) 寫作（12 分）：為校刊寫一篇文章（約 140 字），描述你從家人或街坊身上學到的一種技能，並解釋這種技能為何值得保留。

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