中三英語練習卷

中三　英國語文　｜　時限：60 分鐘　｜　總分：100 分　｜　共 22 題

甲部：閱讀理解一（議論文章，16 分）

甲部：閱讀理解一（議論文章，16 分）

Why Our Estate Still Needs the 01:20 Bus

The timetable on the wall of the bus shelter has a line drawn through the 01:20 departure. A notice underneath says the service is under review. For the people who use it, that line is not a small change. It is the difference between forty minutes of sleep and none at all.

Who uses a bus at twenty past one in the morning? The hospital on the hill changes shift at midnight and again at one. Nurses, radiographers and cleaners come down the slope in small groups, still wearing their lanyards. The security guards at the container port finish at one and wait at the stop by the roundabout. None of these jobs pays enough for a taxi every night. None of them ends at a convenient hour.

The company says the route carries fewer than nine passengers on an average trip. Nine is a small number, but it is not the right number. Machines count fares, and this estate has a high proportion of elderly residents who travel on concession cards, which the counter reads as a single passenger. One of them is my neighbour, Mrs Lau, who takes the bus to the night clinic twice a week. She is not a statistic; she is a passenger.

There is also the question of what we are being asked to accept. A taxi from the port to this estate costs about eighty dollars. A woman finishing a shift at one in the morning would pay half of that night's wages simply to get home. If the bus goes, the cost does not vanish; it moves to the people with the least money to carry it.

The company is not obliged to run the route at a loss for ever, and nobody is asking it to. A smaller vehicle, a shorter loop, a partnership with the hospital, a subsidy from the estate management fund: all of these have been tried elsewhere. What is not acceptable is silence and a line on a timetable.

So the notice stays up and the line stays drawn. On the fourteenth of next month the review will be published, and the people who queue at that stop at night will learn whether anyone counted them. I hope the company counts people, not machines.

細讀以下文章，然後回答問題。

1. (a) 作者的主要主張是甚麼？他用了哪兩類夜班工作者作為證據？（4 分）

答案：主張：凌晨一時二十分的巴士不應取消，因為夜班工作者靠它回家。兩類人：山上醫院在午夜及一時換班的護士、放射技師與清潔工；貨櫃碼頭一時下班的保安員。評分：主張二分，兩類人各一分。

2. (b) 公司提出的理由是甚麼？作者怎樣回應？（4 分）

答案：公司稱平均每程不足九名乘客。作者指售票機把長者優惠卡當作一人計算，而本邨長者比例高，數字因此偏低；並以鄰居劉太每週兩次往夜診為例，指出乘客不是統計數字。評分：理由二分，回應二分。

3. (c) 指出作者其中一種游說技巧，並說明它的效果。（4 分）

答案：例如反問「誰會在凌晨一時二十分搭巴士？」把政策問題拉回具體人物，令讀者自行想出答案。又如用「八十元」與「九名乘客」等數字，把抽象的政策變成可感受的金錢與人數。評分：技巧二分，效果二分。

4. (d) 最後一段怎樣推動讀者行動？（4 分）

答案：它回到開首那條被劃掉的時間表，再給出下月十四日這個日期，製造時限與懸念；末句「希望公司計算的是人，不是機器」以願望句訴諸公平，並用「我們」把讀者拉進同一立場。評分：任何兩點，每點二分。

乙部：閱讀理解二（詩歌，16 分）

乙部：閱讀理解二（詩歌，16 分）

Fourteen Floors

The lift in our block has a voice
that says the floor before it arrives,
as if the building liked to announce
its own small kindnesses.

My grandmother does not trust it.
She was born in a village where
the only thing that went up
was smoke, and it never came down.

So she climbs. Fourteen floors, twice a day,
a bag of vegetables on each arm,
and on the stairs she meets her neighbours:
the woman on six who is learning English,
the boy on nine who has lost his key,
the retired driver on twelve who waters
the plants nobody planted.

I have seen her arrive, out of breath,
pretending it is the weather.
I have seen her rest one hand
against the wall as if it were a shoulder.

The lift waits at the ground floor,
patient, lit, empty.
It opens its doors for anyone.
She has her own way up.

細讀以下詩作，然後回答問題。

5. (a) 詩中升降機有哪兩點像人？試引詩句說明。（4 分）

答案：它有「聲音」，未到樓層先報樓層，像有禮貌的人先打招呼；它靜靜等在樓下，亮着燈，空着，為任何人開門，像有耐性的侍者。兩點各二分，須引詩句。

6. (b) 祖母為甚麼不肯乘升降機？（4 分）

答案：她生於鄉村，村裏唯一向上升的東西是煙，而煙從不降下來。上升對她等於消失，所以她不信任機械把她送上樓，寧願用自己雙腳。評分：引「煙」的意象二分，推論二分。

7. (c) 升降機與樓梯的對比，讓詩人暗示了甚麼？（4 分）

答案：升降機快、方便、無人；樓梯慢，卻讓祖母在六樓、九樓、十二樓遇上鄰居：學英文的女士、丟了鑰匙的男孩、淋花的退休司機。對比暗示方便令人孤立，勞動反而建立人情。評分：對比二分，暗示二分。

8. (d) 評論最後兩句的語氣及其效果。（4 分）

答案：語氣平靜而敬重，並無嘲笑。「有耐性、亮着、空着」寫升降機的完備，接着「她有自己的上樓方式」短句收結，突出祖母的獨立與自尊，令讀者生出敬意。評分：語氣二分，效果二分。

丙部：詞彙與構詞（16 分）

每部分四小題，每題一分。

9. (a) 用括號內字的正確形式完成句子。 1. The notice was removed without any _____ . (explain) 2. Her _____ to take the lift surprised us. (refuse) 3. The route is not _____ at night. (profit) 4. He waited _____ while the queue grew. (patient)（4 分）

答案：答案：(a) explanation（名詞）(b) refusal（名詞）(c) profitable（形容詞）(d) patiently（副詞）。每題一分。

10. (b) 選出正確的動詞或名詞組成搭配，把答案寫在橫線上。 1. to _____ a bus route (run / do / make) 2. to _____ a night shift (work / do / make) 3. to _____ a deadline (meet / reach / touch) 4. to _____ a difference (make / do / take)（4 分）

答案：答案：(a) run a route（營運路線）(b) work a shift（值班）(c) meet a deadline（趕及期限）(d) make a difference（帶來改變）。每題一分。

11. (c) 用意思相近或相反的詞語替代畫線部分（每題只寫一個詞）。 1. fewer than nine passengers on an average trip 2. the company is obliged to run the route 3. what is not acceptable 4. the cost does not vanish（4 分）

答案：答案：(a) typical（typical trip）(b) required / forced（意思相近）(c) unacceptable（相反意思，用肯定形式表達否定）(d) disappear / go away。每題一分，須合文法。

12. (d) 用正確的副詞或介詞補足片語動詞。 1. The review will be carried _____ next month. 2. The company has called _____ the route. 3. She signs _____ for the night shift on Fridays. 4. We will not put _____ with silence.（4 分）

答案：答案：(a) out（carried out = 執行）(b) off（called off = 取消）(c) up（sign up = 報名）(d) up（put up with = 忍受）。每題一分。

丁部：文法（16 分）

每部分四小題，每題一分。

13. (a) 把下列句子改寫成被動語態，保留原意。 1. The company will publish the review next month. 2. Machines count fares. 3. Someone has drawn a line through the timetable. 4. Workers were repairing the shelter. （4 分）

答案：答案：(a) The review will be published next month.（b）Fares are counted by machines.（c）A line has been drawn through the timetable.（d）The shelter was being repaired. 每題一分，時態及過去分詞須正確。

14. (b) 用括號內動詞的過去完成式完成句子。 1. By the time we reached the stop, the bus _____ (leave). 2. She realised she _____ (not bring) her card. 3. After the route _____ (be) cut, taxi fares rose. 4. He told me he _____ (wait) for forty minutes. （4 分）

答案：答案：(a) had left（b）had not brought（c）had been（d）had been waiting（過去完成進行式，強調持續）。每題一分。

15. (c) 用括號內動詞的適當形式完成混合條件句。 1. If the bus had not been cut, Mrs Lau _____ (not pay) for taxis now. 2. If she were not a nurse, she _____ (not work) nights last year. 3. If the company had counted concession cards, the figure _____ (be) higher today. 4. If the review _____ (publish) earlier, we would know the answer now. （4 分）

答案：答案：(a) would not be paying（過去假設影響現在）（b）would not have worked（現在假設影響過去）（c）would be（d）had been published。每題一分，須分辨兩個時間層。

16. (d) 用括號內的情態動詞改寫句子，意思不變。 1. It is necessary for the company to consult passengers. (must) 2. Passengers are advised to keep their cards ready. (should) 3. It was not necessary for us to pay. (need not) 4. It is forbidden to stand on the stairs. (must not) （4 分）

答案：答案：(a) The company must consult passengers.（b）Passengers should keep their cards ready.（c）We need not have paid.（d）You must not stand on the stairs. 每題一分，須保留原句時間。

戊部：關係子句、分詞、連接詞與附加問句（16 分）

每部分四小題，每題一分。

17. (a) 用 who、which、whose 或 where 把兩句合併成一句關係子句。 1. The woman is a nurse. She finishes at one. 2. The estate has a night clinic. Mrs Lau visits it twice a week. 3. The boy has lost his key. His mother works nights. 4. This is the stop. The accident happened there. （4 分）

答案：答案：(a) The woman who finishes at one is a nurse.（b）The estate has a night clinic which Mrs Lau visits twice a week.（c）The boy whose mother works nights has lost his key.（d）This is the stop where the accident happened. 每題一分。

18. (b) 把關係子句縮寫成分詞片語。 1. The passengers who were waiting at the stop grew restless. 2. The notice which was drawn by hand has faded. 3. Because she was tired, she climbed slowly. 4. After he had finished his shift, he walked home.（4 分）

答案：答案：(a) The passengers waiting at the stop grew restless.（現在分詞，主動）（b）The notice drawn by hand has faded.（過去分詞，被動）（c）Being tired, she climbed slowly.（d）Having finished his shift, he walked home.（完成式分詞，先後次序清楚）每題一分。

19. (c) 用正確的連接詞或連接副詞填空：although、however、because、despite。 1. _____ the route is quiet, it is essential. 2. The counter reads a concession card as one; _____, the figure is too low. 3. The company cut the service _____ it was losing money. 4. _____ the subsidy, the route may still close.（4 分）

答案：答案：(a) Although（讓步子句，後接完整句子）（b）however（連接副詞，須用分號及逗號）（c）because（原因）（d）Despite（後接名詞片語，不接句子）。每題一分。

20. (d) 完成附加問句，並寫出簡短回答。 1. The bus leaves at twenty past one, _____? 2. Nobody counted the concession passengers, _____? 3. "She does not trust lifts." "_____"（同意） 4. "You will not take a taxi." "_____"（同意）（4 分）

答案：答案：(a) does not it → doesn't it（肯定句用否定附加問句）（b）did they（nobody 屬否定，附加問句用肯定，代詞用 they）（c）No, she doesn't.（d）No, I won't. 每題一分，附加問句與簡答各佔半分。

己部：摘要與書信寫作（20 分）

兩部分，須用完整句子作答。

21. (a) 用約六十字（英文）總結甲部作者的論點，須包括他的主張、他反駁的數據，以及他建議的做法。（8 分）

答案：(a) 範文（約五十五字）：作者主張保留凌晨一時二十分的巴士，因為護士、清潔工與保安員深夜下班，無力負擔的士費。他質疑「不足九名乘客」之說，指售票機少算長者優惠卡，並建議改用小型車輛或與醫院合作。評分：主張二分、反駁二分、建議二分、語言準確二分；超出六十字上限酌減。

22. (b) 投訴信寫作：寫一封信給報館編輯（約一百五十字），就深夜巴士是否保留表明立場，並提出至少兩個理由。（12 分）

答案：(b) 範文（約一百三十字）：敬啟者：本人是山上醫院的護士，凌晨一時下班。得知凌晨一時二十分的巴士或會取消，深感憂慮。若無此線，我每晚須付約八十元乘的士，相等於半日工資。公司指每程不足九名乘客，然而售票機把長者優惠卡當作一人，夜診病人從未被計算在內。我建議改用小型巴士或與醫院合辦穿梭線。懇請編輯代為反映，要求公司公開計算方法。 評分：立場二分、理由四分、組織二分、語言四分；字數不符酌減。