中三英語練習卷

中三　英國語文　｜　時限：60 分鐘　｜　總分：100 分　｜　共 22 題

甲部：閱讀理解一（議論文章，16 分）

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Why Our Estate Still Needs the 01:20 Bus

The timetable on the wall of the bus shelter has a line drawn through the 01:20 departure. A notice underneath says the service is under review. For the people who use it, that line is not a small change. It is the difference between forty minutes of sleep and none at all.

Who uses a bus at twenty past one in the morning? The hospital on the hill changes shift at midnight and again at one. Nurses, radiographers and cleaners come down the slope in small groups, still wearing their lanyards. The security guards at the container port finish at one and wait at the stop by the roundabout. None of these jobs pays enough for a taxi every night. None of them ends at a convenient hour.

The company says the route carries fewer than nine passengers on an average trip. Nine is a small number, but it is not the right number. Machines count fares, and this estate has a high proportion of elderly residents who travel on concession cards, which the counter reads as a single passenger. One of them is my neighbour, Mrs Lau, who takes the bus to the night clinic twice a week. She is not a statistic; she is a passenger.

There is also the question of what we are being asked to accept. A taxi from the port to this estate costs about eighty dollars. A woman finishing a shift at one in the morning would pay half of that night's wages simply to get home. If the bus goes, the cost does not vanish; it moves to the people with the least money to carry it.

The company is not obliged to run the route at a loss for ever, and nobody is asking it to. A smaller vehicle, a shorter loop, a partnership with the hospital, a subsidy from the estate management fund: all of these have been tried elsewhere. What is not acceptable is silence and a line on a timetable.

So the notice stays up and the line stays drawn. On the fourteenth of next month the review will be published, and the people who queue at that stop at night will learn whether anyone counted them. I hope the company counts people, not machines.

細讀以下文章，然後回答問題。

1. (a) 作者的主要主張是甚麼？他用了哪兩類夜班工作者作為證據？（4 分）

2. (b) 公司提出的理由是甚麼？作者怎樣回應？（4 分）

3. (c) 指出作者其中一種游說技巧，並說明它的效果。（4 分）

4. (d) 最後一段怎樣推動讀者行動？（4 分）

乙部：閱讀理解二（詩歌，16 分）

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Fourteen Floors

The lift in our block has a voice
that says the floor before it arrives,
as if the building liked to announce
its own small kindnesses.

My grandmother does not trust it.
She was born in a village where
the only thing that went up
was smoke, and it never came down.

So she climbs. Fourteen floors, twice a day,
a bag of vegetables on each arm,
and on the stairs she meets her neighbours:
the woman on six who is learning English,
the boy on nine who has lost his key,
the retired driver on twelve who waters
the plants nobody planted.

I have seen her arrive, out of breath,
pretending it is the weather.
I have seen her rest one hand
against the wall as if it were a shoulder.

The lift waits at the ground floor,
patient, lit, empty.
It opens its doors for anyone.
She has her own way up.

細讀以下詩作，然後回答問題。

5. (a) 詩中升降機有哪兩點像人？試引詩句說明。（4 分）

6. (b) 祖母為甚麼不肯乘升降機？（4 分）

7. (c) 升降機與樓梯的對比，讓詩人暗示了甚麼？（4 分）

8. (d) 評論最後兩句的語氣及其效果。（4 分）

丙部：詞彙與構詞（16 分）

每部分四小題，每題一分。

9. (a) 用括號內字的正確形式完成句子。 1. The notice was removed without any _____ . (explain) 2. Her _____ to take the lift surprised us. (refuse) 3. The route is not _____ at night. (profit) 4. He waited _____ while the queue grew. (patient)（4 分）

10. (b) 選出正確的動詞或名詞組成搭配，把答案寫在橫線上。 1. to _____ a bus route (run / do / make) 2. to _____ a night shift (work / do / make) 3. to _____ a deadline (meet / reach / touch) 4. to _____ a difference (make / do / take)（4 分）

11. (c) 用意思相近或相反的詞語替代畫線部分（每題只寫一個詞）。 1. fewer than nine passengers on an average trip 2. the company is obliged to run the route 3. what is not acceptable 4. the cost does not vanish（4 分）

12. (d) 用正確的副詞或介詞補足片語動詞。 1. The review will be carried _____ next month. 2. The company has called _____ the route. 3. She signs _____ for the night shift on Fridays. 4. We will not put _____ with silence.（4 分）

丁部：文法（16 分）

每部分四小題，每題一分。

13. (a) 把下列句子改寫成被動語態，保留原意。 1. The company will publish the review next month. 2. Machines count fares. 3. Someone has drawn a line through the timetable. 4. Workers were repairing the shelter.（4 分）

14. (b) 用括號內動詞的過去完成式完成句子。 1. By the time we reached the stop, the bus _____ (leave). 2. She realised she _____ (not bring) her card. 3. After the route _____ (be) cut, taxi fares rose. 4. He told me he _____ (wait) for forty minutes.（4 分）

15. (c) 用括號內動詞的適當形式完成混合條件句。 1. If the bus had not been cut, Mrs Lau _____ (not pay) for taxis now. 2. If she were not a nurse, she _____ (not work) nights last year. 3. If the company had counted concession cards, the figure _____ (be) higher today. 4. If the review _____ (publish) earlier, we would know the answer now.（4 分）

16. (d) 用括號內的情態動詞改寫句子，意思不變。 1. It is necessary for the company to consult passengers. (must) 2. Passengers are advised to keep their cards ready. (should) 3. It was not necessary for us to pay. (need not) 4. It is forbidden to stand on the stairs. (must not)（4 分）

戊部：關係子句、分詞、連接詞與附加問句（16 分）

每部分四小題，每題一分。

17. (a) 用 who、which、whose 或 where 把兩句合併成一句關係子句。 1. The woman is a nurse. She finishes at one. 2. The estate has a night clinic. Mrs Lau visits it twice a week. 3. The boy has lost his key. His mother works nights. 4. This is the stop. The accident happened there.（4 分）

18. (b) 把關係子句縮寫成分詞片語。 1. The passengers who were waiting at the stop grew restless. 2. The notice which was drawn by hand has faded. 3. Because she was tired, she climbed slowly. 4. After he had finished his shift, he walked home.（4 分）

19. (c) 用正確的連接詞或連接副詞填空：although、however、because、despite。 1. _____ the route is quiet, it is essential. 2. The counter reads a concession card as one; _____, the figure is too low. 3. The company cut the service _____ it was losing money. 4. _____ the subsidy, the route may still close.（4 分）

20. (d) 完成附加問句，並寫出簡短回答。 1. The bus leaves at twenty past one, _____? 2. Nobody counted the concession passengers, _____? 3. "She does not trust lifts." "_____"（同意） 4. "You will not take a taxi." "_____"（同意）（4 分）

己部：摘要與書信寫作（20 分）

兩部分，須用完整句子作答。

21. (a) 用約六十字（英文）總結甲部作者的論點，須包括他的主張、他反駁的數據，以及他建議的做法。（8 分）

22. (b) 投訴信寫作：寫一封信給報館編輯（約一百五十字），就深夜巴士是否保留表明立場，並提出至少兩個理由。（12 分）

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