中六英文練習卷：文法句式、詞彙搭配、句子改寫、編輯校對、段落組織與實用寫作

中六　英文　｜　時限：75 分鐘　｜　總分：100 分　｜　共 24 題

第一部分：文法與句式（20 分）

每題選出最適當的答案，並在答案欄寫上字母。

1. Neither the teacher nor the students ____ aware of the change to the timetable. Choose the correct form of the verb be.

答案：答案：B。在 neither … nor … 的結構中，動詞與最接近的主語一致，此處最接近的主語是 students（複數），故用 were。（評分要點：選對 3 分，說明一致規則 2 分）

2. Turn the direct speech into reported speech: May said, "I will finish the report tomorrow." Choose the best version.

答案：答案：A。轉述句要把 will 改為 would，第一人稱 I 改為 she，tomorrow 改為 the following day。其餘選項保留 will、錯用 I 或把時態再推前一層，均不正確。（評分要點：時態 2 分，代詞 2 分，時間詞 1 分）

3. Rewrite using the third conditional: She did not study, so she failed the test. Choose the correct sentence.

答案：答案：A。與過去事實相反的假設用 if + had + 過去分詞，主句用 would have + 過去分詞，前後兩部分都要指向過去。（評分要點：if 子句 3 分，主句 2 分）

4. Change into the passive voice: The committee will announce the results next week. Choose the correct sentence.

答案：答案：A。被動語態為 will be + 過去分詞 announced，執行動作者用 by the committee，時間詞 next week 保留在句末。（評分要點：be + 過去分詞 3 分，by 短語 1 分，時間詞位置 1 分）

第二部分：詞彙與搭配（16 分）

填寫適用的詞形或介詞，每題只填一個詞。

5. Complete with the correct form of decide: Their ____ to close the branch was widely criticised.

答案：答案：decision。空格前有所有格 their，須用名詞 decision。（評分要點：詞性 2 分，拼寫 2 分）

6. Which collocation is natural in English for very intense rainfall?

答案：答案：A。英文以 heavy 形容雨勢，說 heavy rain；strong、big、hard 都不與 rain 搭配。（評分要點：選對 3 分，說明搭配習慣 1 分）

7. Complete with the correct preposition: Residents complained ____ the noise from the construction site.

答案：答案：about。complain about 是固定搭配，表示對某事投訴。（評分要點：介詞 3 分，說明 1 分）

8. Complete with the correct form of succeed: The ____ of the campaign surprised even its organisers.

答案：答案：success。空格前有定冠詞 the，須用名詞 success。（評分要點：詞性 2 分，拼寫 2 分）

第三部分：句子改寫與合併（16 分）

按指示改寫句子，意思必須與原句相同。

9. Combine with not only ... but also: The team finished the task early. It also checked every figure. Choose the correct sentence.

答案：答案：A。not only 置於句首時，該子句須用倒裝 did the team finish；but also 之後用正常語序。（評分要點：倒裝 2 分，but also 結構 1 分，語序 1 分）

10. Combine with a relative clause: The student won the prize. Her essay was about air pollution. Choose the correct sentence.

答案：答案：A。表示所屬關聯用 whose + 名詞，改寫後 her 由 whose 取代，主句其餘部分不變。（評分要點：關聯詞 2 分，句子完整 2 分）

11. Rewrite as a cleft sentence focusing on the manager: The manager approved the budget last Friday. Choose the correct sentence.

答案：答案：A。強調句用 It was + 被強調部分 + who，原句時態為過去式，故用 was；指人用 who。（評分要點：It was 2 分，who 1 分，時態與內容 1 分）

12. Rewrite with despite: Although the weather was bad, the event went ahead. Choose the correct sentence.

答案：答案：A。despite 是介詞，後面接名詞片語 the bad weather；不可再加 of，亦不可接完整子句或加 but。（評分要點：despite 用法 2 分，名詞片語 1 分，無多餘連接詞 1 分）

第四部分：編輯與校對（16 分）

每句只有一個錯誤，指出並改正。

13. Correct the single error: The number of applicants have increased sharply this year.

答案：答案：把 have 改為 has。主語是 the number（單數），of applicants 只是修飾語，故動詞用單數。（評分要點：找出錯誤 2 分，改正 2 分）

14. Correct the single error: He suggested to postpone the meeting until Monday.

答案：答案：把 suggested to postpone 改為 suggested postponing。suggest 後面接動名詞或 that 子句，不接不定詞。（評分要點：找出錯誤 2 分，改正 2 分）

15. Correct the single error: Each of the students were given a booklet.

答案：答案：把 were 改為 was。each of 後面的主語中心詞是 each，作單數處理，動詞用 was。（評分要點：找出錯誤 2 分，改正 2 分）

16. Correct the single error: She is used to work late during examination periods.

答案：答案：把 used to work 改為 used to working。be used to 之後接名詞或動名詞，表示習慣。（評分要點：找出錯誤 2 分，改正 2 分）

第五部分：段落組織（16 分）

每題選出最適當的句子或連接詞。

17. Which sentence works best as the topic sentence of a paragraph arguing for more fruit at the school tuck shop?

答案：答案：A。好的主題句要表明立場並預告段落結構，for three practical reasons 正好提示下文三點。其餘選項空泛、離題或錯放結論於段首。（評分要點：選對 3 分，說明 1 分）

18. Arrange the paragraph logically: State the problem in one sentence. Give two supporting examples from the survey. Explain what the school can do about it. Choose the best order.

答案：答案：A。段落先提出問題，再以調查實例支持，最後提出可行方法，形成問題、證據、建議的推進。（評分要點：順序 3 分，說明邏輯 1 分）

19. Choose the best linking word: The new system saves paper. _____, it takes staff longer to file each form.

答案：答案：A。前後兩句是對比關聯（省紙但費時），故用表示轉折的 However。Therefore 表結果，Moreover 表遞進，In other words 表換句話說。（評分要點：選對 3 分，說明 1 分）

20. Which sentence is the best conclusion for a paragraph that has weighed both sides of a proposal?

答案：答案：A。結論句要總結論證並給出判斷，the evidence therefore supports 正好回應前文的兩面分析。其餘選項空泛、只作贅述或沒有立場。（評分要點：選對 3 分，說明 1 分）

第六部分：實用寫作（16 分）

第三至六題依指示作答，須注意語域與格式。

21. You are writing a formal letter to a company whose manager name you do not know. Choose the correct salutation.

答案：答案：A。收信人姓名不明時用 Dear Sir or Madam，屬正式稱謂；Dear friend 與 Hi there 過於隨便。（評分要點：選對 3 分，說明語域 1 分）

22. Which sentence keeps a formal register in a written proposal?

答案：答案：A。正式文書用 would appreciate、被動或客氣請求，並列明期限；ASAP、like、or else 屬口語或帶壓迫感。（評分要點：選對 3 分，說明語域 1 分）

23. In a short school report, which section normally follows the introduction immediately?

答案：答案：A。報告標準次序為引言、研究結果、討論、結論、建議；參考資料與附錄放在最後。（評分要點：選對 3 分，說明結構 1 分）

24. Write a proposal of about 120 words to your principal suggesting one change that would make the school library more useful, giving two reasons and one practical step.

答案：答案：建議書約 120 字，須具備稱謂、目的句、兩項理由、一項可行步驟、結語與署名；評分為內容 2 分、語言 1 分、組織 1 分，合共 4 分。（參考框架：目的句開首，每項理由各用一句主題句加一句解說，最後以客氣語氣提出跟進。）