# S3 Chinese History Practice Paper: Late Qing Revolution and the Republic, May Fourth and New Culture, the United Fronts, the War of Resistance, the Civil War and the PRC, and Hong Kong (100 marks)

S3 | Chinese History | Time: 60 minutes | Total: 100 marks | 24 questions

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## Part A: Events and Chronology (16 marks)

**Answer all questions.**

**1. What was the name of the first revolutionary society founded by Sun Yat-sen in Honolulu in 1894?** [4]

**2. Where was the United League (Tongmenghui) founded in 1905, and who was its leader?** [4]

**3. In which year did the Wuchang Uprising take place, and what was its immediate result?** [4]

**4. What triggered the May Fourth Movement in 1919?** [4]

## Part B: Sources and Documents (16 marks)

**Answer briefly and accurately.**

**5. What demand did Japan make on Yuan Shikai's government in 1915?** [4]

**6. Who founded the magazine New Youth, and which two ideas did it champion?** [4]

**7. What did Hu Shi argue in his essay on literary reform?** [4]

**8. Which vernacular story did Lu Xun publish in 1918 attacking traditional ethics?** [4]

## Part C: Causes and Consequences (16 marks)

**State the causes or effects briefly.**

**9. In which years did the two KMT–CCP United Fronts begin?** [4]

**10. What ended the First United Front in 1927?** [4]

**11. In which year did the Mukden Incident occur, and what followed?** [4]

**12. Which incident began the full-scale War of Resistance?** [4]

## Part D: People and Events (18 marks)

**Name the person or event and add one explanatory sentence.**

**13. Who was the commandant of the Whampoa Military Academy in 1924?** [4]

**14. Who launched the Xi'an Incident of 1936, and what was the outcome?** [4]

**15. In which year did the Nanjing Massacre occur, and what casualty figure do historians generally estimate?** [5]

**16. When did Japan announce its unconditional surrender in 1945?** [5]

## Part E: Comparison (18 marks)

**Compare as required, stating similarities or differences.**

**17. Which three campaigns made up the decisive battles of the Chinese Civil War?** [4]

**18. On which date was the People's Republic of China founded, and who proclaimed it?** [4]

**19. Compare the two United Fronts in terms of form and aim.** [5]

**20. Compare the reform movement and the revolutionary movement of the late Qing in terms of method.** [5]

## Part F: Extended Response (16 marks)

**Answers must give points supported by historical facts.**

**21. When and by which treaties were Hong Kong Island, Kowloon and the New Territories ceded or leased?** [3]

**22. From when to when did the Japanese occupation of Hong Kong last?** [3]

**23. Explain the historical significance of the May Fourth Movement.** [5]

**24. Analyse why the early Republic of China failed to achieve political stability.** [5]

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